

Pulmonary metastasectomy in pediatric solid tumors

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Pulmonary Metastasectomy: Introduction

- Pulmonary metastasis in solid tumors mostly resolve with :
 - Chemotherapy and
 - Radiotherapy
- Few indications for metastasectomy
- Questions regarding:
 - Safety of procedure
 - Recurrence/ incomplete removal
 - How many to resect
 - How many times to perform thoracotomy

Pulmonary Metastasectomy: Aims

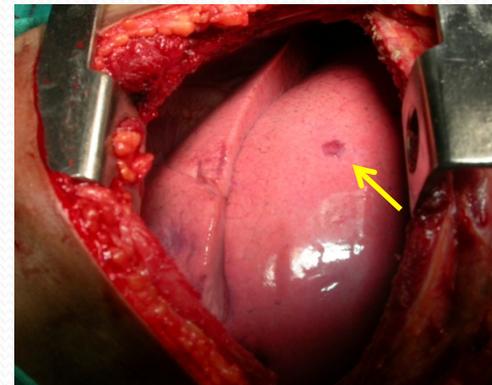
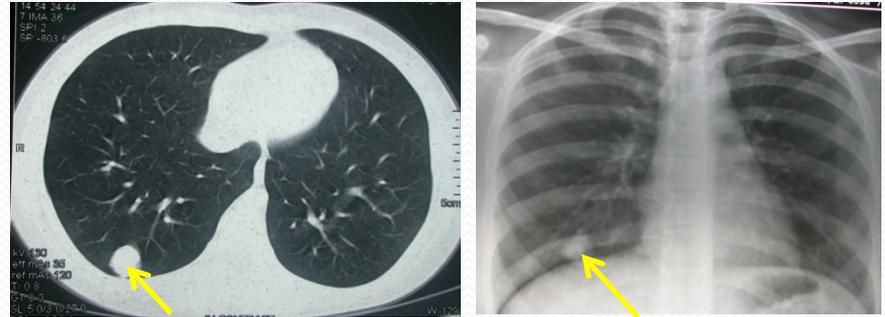
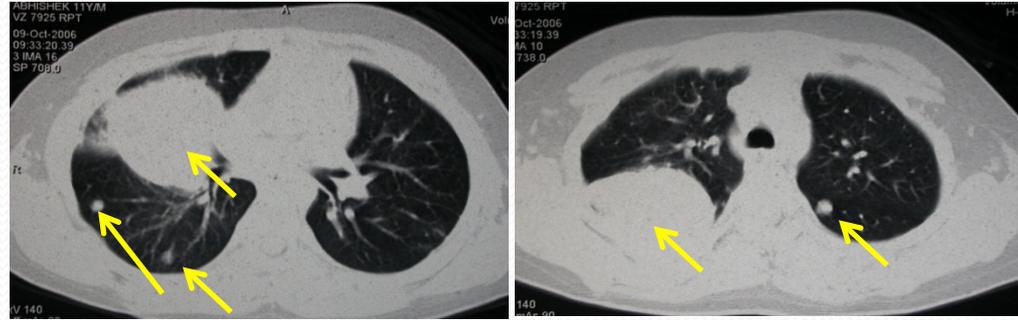
- To retrospectively evaluate patients of solid tumors who underwent pulmonary metastasectomy with regards to:
 - Surgical management done
 - Complications encountered
 - Outcome
 - Overall survival
 - Event free survival

Patients and methods

- Case records of solid tumor patients who underwent pulmonary metastasectomy in the period September 2001 to April 2009 were reviewed to evaluate
 - disease distribution
 - number of thoracotomies
 - type of resection
 - complications
 - recurrences
 - overall survival
 - event free survival

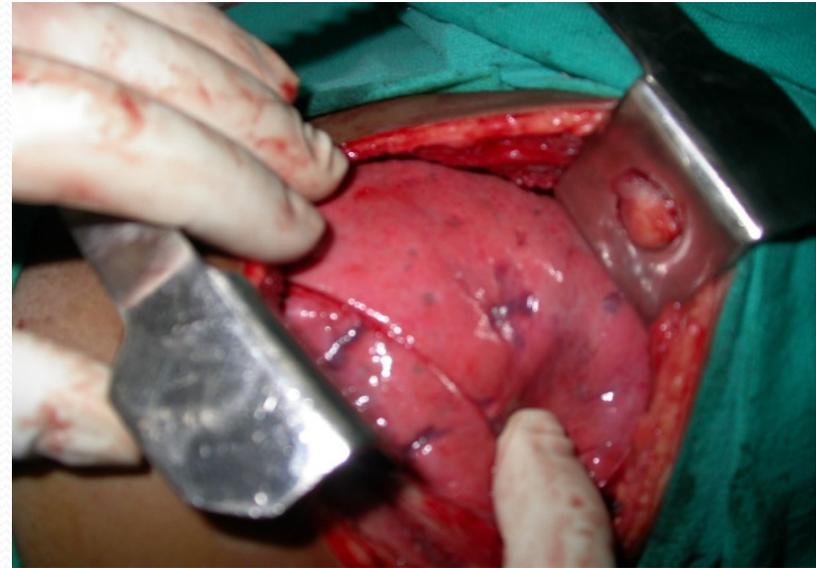
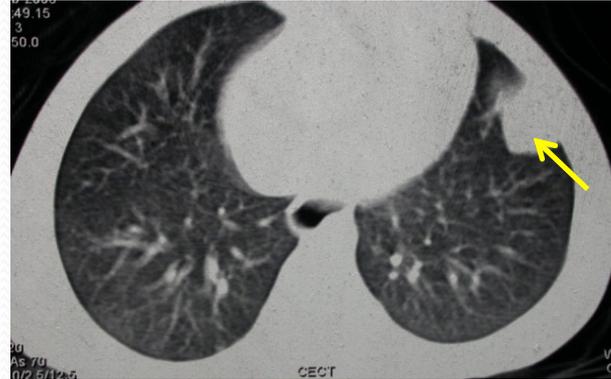
Pulmonary Metastasectomy: Results

- No. of patients: 23
- No. of thoracotomies: 33
 - 14 unilateral
 - 8 Bilateral- 5 Osteo Sa, 3 hepatoblastoma
 - 3 Re-thoracotomies- 2 WT, 1 Osteo Sa
- No. of metastases removed: 120
 - Range 1 to 20 mets/patient (lobectomy /pneumonectomy has been counted as 1)

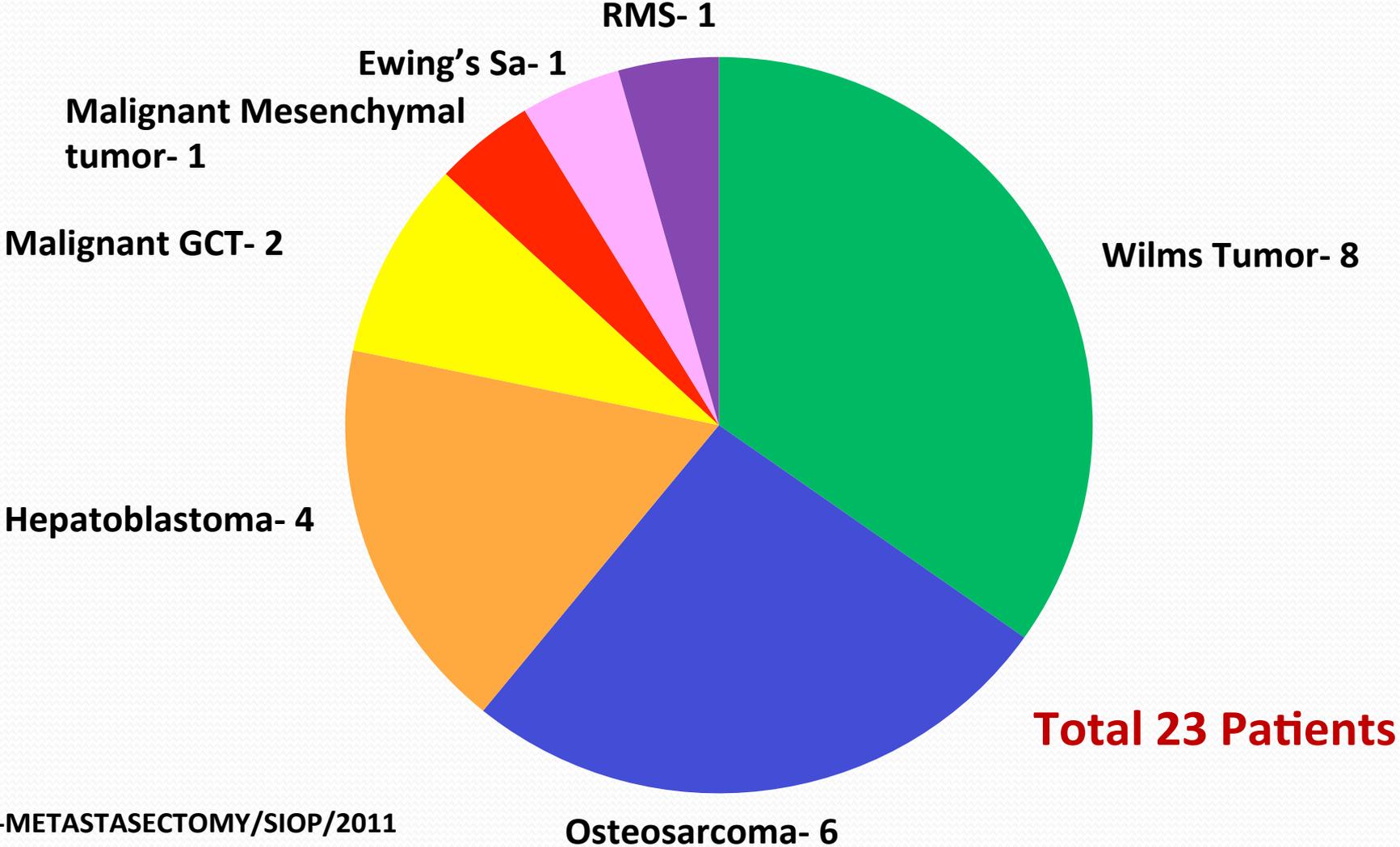


Pulmonary Metastasectomy: Results

- Negative thoracotomy: 1
- Unresectable metastasis: 1 (too many- diffuse)
- Procedures:
 - Pneumonectomy – 1 (severe hemorrhage)
 - Lobectomy - 10
 - Wedge resection – 6
 - Sub-pleural resections – 113



Pulmonary Metastasectomy: Results



Pulmonary Metastasectomy: Results

- **Wilms Tumor**
- ✓ Number of patients: 8
- ✓ Thoracotomies: 10
- ✓ Recurrence: 2/8 (25%)
- ✓ Alive and disease free: 2
- ✓ Alive with disease: 2
- ✓ Dead: 4

Pulmonary Metastasectomy: Results

- **Osteosarcoma**
 - ✓ Number of patients: 6
 - ✓ Thoracotomies: 11 (1U/L, 5 B/L)
 - ✓ Recurrence: 2/6 (33%)
 - ✓ Alive and disease free: 2
 - ✓ Alive with disease: 4
 - ✓ Dead: Nil

Pulmonary Metastasectomy: Results

- **Hepatoblastoma**

- ✓ Number of patients: 4
- ✓ Thoracotomies: 7 (1 U/L, 3 B/L)
- ✓ Recurrence: 3/4 (75%)
- ✓ Alive and disease free: 1
- ✓ Alive with disease: 2
- ✓ Dead: 1

Pulmonary Metastasectomy: Results

- Post-operative complications:
 - Pneumothorax- 1
 - Resolved with ICD drainage
 - Wound infection- 1

➤ All were intensely pretreated patients

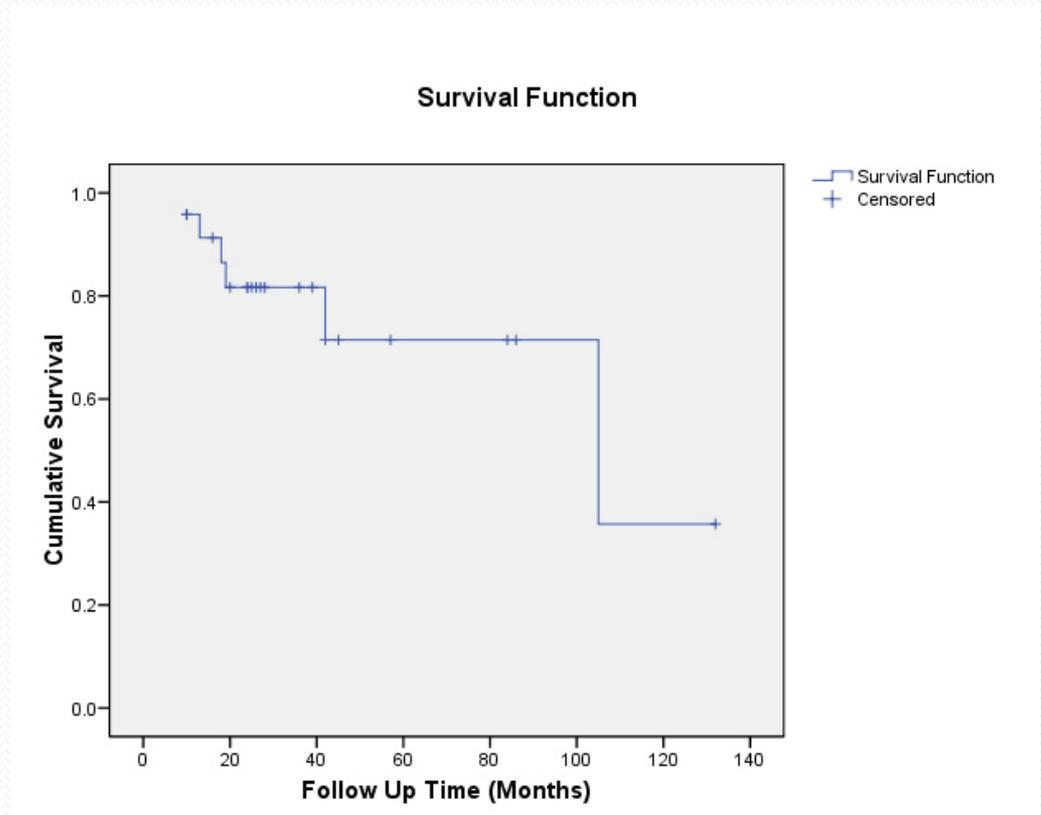
- ✓ with chemotherapy
- ✓ radiotherapy
- ✓ multiple surgeries

Pulmonary Metastasectomy: Results

- Recurrences – 7 of 22 patients (31.8%)
(1 unresectable patient excluded)
- Recurrences:
 - Wilms – 2/8 (25%)
 - Osteosarcoma – 2/6 (33%)
 - Hepatoblastoma – 3/4 (75%)

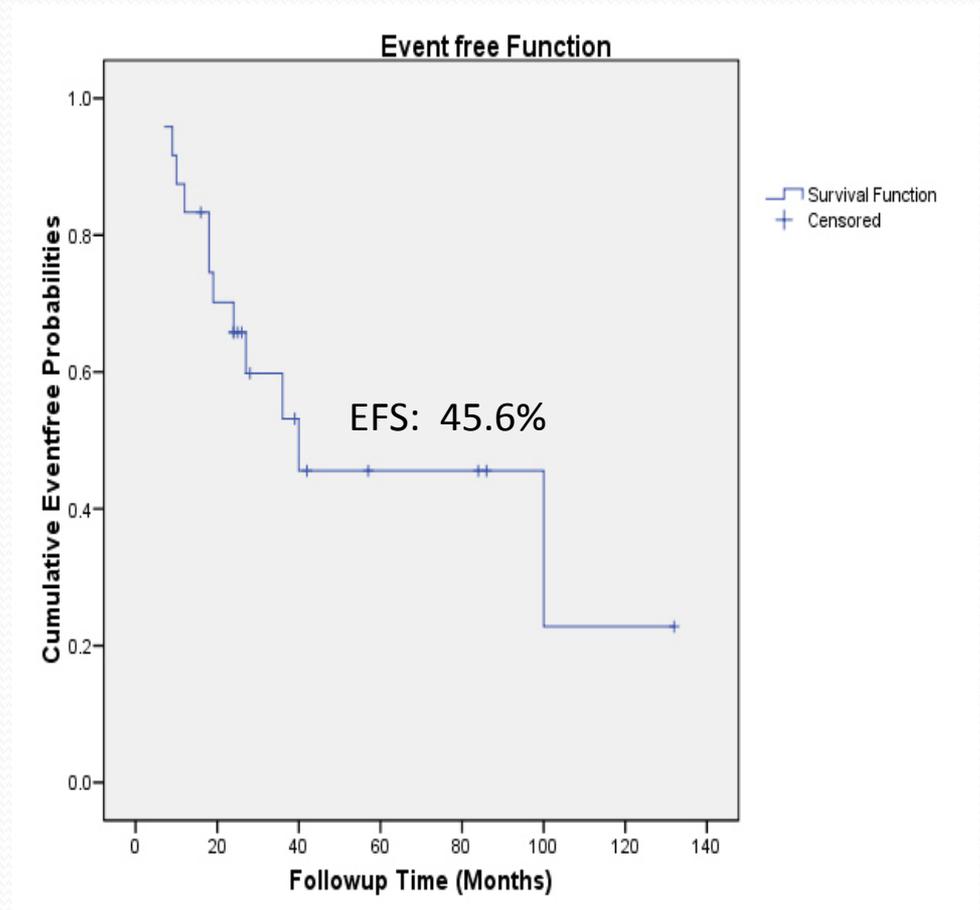
Pulmonary Metastasectomy: Results

- Total number of deaths - 6/23
 - **3 -Yr OS – 81.7%**
(MST 91.7; 95CI 66.9 - 116.6)
 - 4 progressive disease
 - 2 chemo related complications



Pulmonary Metastasectomy: Results

- **EFS of 45.6%**
(95CI: 41.2-88.7)
- **Mean event free survival – 64.9 months (9m-132m)**



Pulmonary Metastasectomy: Discussion

- Multiplicity of metastasis should not be contraindication to operation
- Staged bilateral resections are well tolerated
- A short time to development of metastasis should not prohibit from consideration from resection of metastasis

Pulmonary Metastasectomy: Discussion

- Diagnostic uncertainty can be proved by thoracotomy and may save a child from unnecessary adjuvant therapy if it's proved to be benign
- The type of tumor is important

Pulmonary Metastasectomy: Discussion

- **Osteosarcoma**

- ❖ Complete resection of metastasis has a survival benefit
- ❖ Although chemotherapy is indispensable, metastasectomy is still warranted

Pulmonary Metastasectomy: Discussion

- **Osteosarcoma**

- ❖ Preoperative radiological findings are not predictive of the extent of disease found at operation
- ❖ Exploration of contralateral lung is indicated in selected condition

Pulmonary Metastasectomy: Discussion

- **Wilms' tumor**

- ❖ Chemotherapy and whole lung irradiation have long been established in WT with pulmonary metastasis
- ❖ Favorable histology WT + lung mets: excellent survival (71.4 – 90.6%) following chemo. + pulmonary RT with acceptable rates of interstitial pneumonitis (7.6%)

Pulmonary Metastasectomy: Discussion

- **Wilms' tumor**

- ❖ Surgical metastasectomy: reserved for pulmonary nodules persisting for > 2 wks after chemotherapy and delivery of 12 Gy whole lung irradiation
- ❖ Biopsy of suspected pulmonary nodules detected on CT has an important role to avoid unnecessary adjuvant treatment

Pulmonary Metastasectomy: Discussion

- **Hepatoblastoma**

- ❖ Metastatic hepatoblastoma may exhibit complete response to chemotherapy
- ❖ Hybrid approach developed: initial treatment with chemotherapy followed by metastasectomy for lung lesion that respond incompletely
- ❖ Drop in the α FP level and continuing adjuvant therapy after complete metastasectomy may enhance the overall survival

Pulmonary Metastasectomy: Conclusions

- Pulmonary metastasectomy is safe and a viable option in selected patients with solid tumors
- Results in acceptable event free survival



Thank You